Example 1. The two force systems are equivalent. Determine the forces $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{A}}$ and $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{B}}$ and the couple M . Answers: $20 \mathrm{~N}, 50 \mathrm{~N},-30 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{m}$


## Example 2: Reduce to an Equivalent Single Force and Single Couple Moment

Replace multiple forces, couples with single force and couple at $O$


## Example 3: Replace a force and couple with a single force

Step 2: Replace force and couple at $O$ with equivalent single force at $x_{R}$


Example 4. Determine the single force $F_{R}$ and its location $P$ that is equivalent to the force system on the left.


